# **NATION BUILDING**

#### FROM DREAMS TO RESULTS

Apostles in the Market Place Dick Kramer November 1, 2008

### **PURPOSE**

- Assess Our Starting Point
- Face Today's Reality
- Reconfirm the Dream (Vision)
- Discuss Key Success Factors (Tracks)
- Look at the Strategy Process
- Suggest Approach to Way Forward

## **ASSESS OUR STARTING POINT**

- Where Are We Now? Why?
  - Apostles in the Market Place
  - Similar "like minded" groups
  - Nigeria (and Africa)
- Comparison to 2004
  - "The Nigerian Challenge of Nation Building"



#### ASSESS OUR STARTING POINT

### **Apostles in the Market Place**

- Significant growth in numbers
- Considerable reflection and focus on leadership
- Institutional structure
  - Registered
  - Secretariat
- Multiple programs and services

SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS AND MOMENTUM



#### ASSESS OUR STARTING POINT

#### **Apostles in the Market Place (contd)**

- Time to move forward
  - Reach out to "like minded" leaders
  - Maintain enduring values and principles
  - Work within circles of influence of "like minded" leaders to make change happen
  - Develop future strategy and action plan
  - Implement move from dreams to results



#### ASSESS OUR STARTING POINT

## Progress of "Like Minded" Institutions

- AiMP is not alone progress is notable on many fronts
- Examples
  - NESG ==== EMT/V-2020
  - Media
    Improved candor and effectiveness
  - LBS PAU, 10,000 Women, new faculties
  - WimBiz The voice of women in business
  - Etc, Etc



#### ASSESS OUR STARTING POINT

## **Nigerian Economy- One Important Dimension**

- Significantly improved growth rates
- Debt relief
- Excess crude management
- Financial sector recapitalization
- Pension reform
- Telecomms boom
- Capital inflows
- Etc.



## MANAGEABLE EXPOSURE TO GLOBAL FINANCIAL CRISIS?

#### ASSESS OUR STARTING POINT

## Major Risk - Global Financial Crisis

- Nigeria somewhat delinked from global financial systems
- Past sound fiscal and debt management has helped
- But
  - Banking system is heavily leveraged with marginal debt
  - Equity market has created a "bubble" needing correction
  - Foreign credit and external inflows drying up
  - Oil industry is on declining path
- Move beyond "band aids" to address underlying problems

IT IS TIME TO FACE REALITY



# **FACING TODAY'S REALITY**

- Nigeria starts behind the pack and faces "Bottom Billion" Traps
- We need generations of sustainable progress on many fronts to unlock our potential
  - Nation building is a journey that is never completed
- Successful nation building combines -
  - Visionary leadership based on honest and transparent governance
  - Focus on what works pragmatism rather than ideology
  - Ability to compete globally
  - Deep commitment to lasting values and cultures



# FINANCIAL CRISIS WILL CREATE CHANCE FOR PROGRESS

**FACING TODAY'S REALITY** 

#### **Critical Success Factors**

- CSFs can be useful to focus analysis, visioning and action steps
- Today we focus on 4 tracks
  - Rule of law
  - Values and ethics
  - Politics and institutions
  - Best people in government



#### **FACING TODAY'S REALITY**

#### **Critical Success Factors (contd)**

#### **Shared Values**

- 1. Norms and standards
- 2. Openness
- 3. Anti-corruption
- 4. Cooperation

#### **Human Capital**

- 5. Education
- 6. Healthcare
- 7. Population management

#### **Governing Systems**

- 8. Good and stable government
- 9. Law and order

#### Global Competitiveness

- Sustainable economic development
- 11. Competition
- 12. External environment
- Science, engineering and technology

#### **VISION 2010 CONTEXT IS USEFUL**

11

#### **FACING TODAY'S REALITY**

#### Vision 2010 Methodology

- Three Questions
  - Where Are We Now? And Why?
  - Where Do We Want to be?
  - How Do We Get There?
- Analyzed nation building from all dimensions
- End result was a blueprint –not an action plan

SIMILAR APPROACH NEEDED TO MOVE BEYOND DREAMS TO RESULTS



## RECONFIRM THE DREAM (VISION)

- Key Principles
  - National Interest
  - Long term and sustainable
  - Learn from global experience
  - Foster open and candid discussion
  - Commit to practical and feasible end results
  - Address leadership challenges and how to build public support



# DISCUSS KEY SUCCESS FACTORS (TRACKS)

#### Example - Rule of Law

- Key elements include
  - Citizen support/self rule
  - Due process
  - Law making
  - Judiciary
  - Administration of justice
    - Courts
    - Police
    - Prisons
  - Etc.



#### DISCUSS KEY SUCCESS FACTORS (TRACKS)

### **Example - Values and Ethics**

- Honesty and accountability
- Openness and transparency
- Cooperation and cohesiveness
- Patriotism and nationalism
- Industry and self discipline
- · Religion and morality
- Family values
- Etc.



# **ANOTHER EXAMPLE - EDUCATION**

- Human Resources are the prime determinant of a nation's strength and well being
- Education fosters -
  - Ability to compete in a global system
  - Enduring value systems and national culture
  - Ability to learn and cope with change
  - Cohesiveness of society and commitment to national purpose
  - Enlightened leadership and followership



#### THE EXAMPLE OF EDUCATION

## **Education Has Many Dimensions**

- Formal system
  - Elementary
  - Secondary
  - Tertiary
  - Technical
- Supportive Institutions
  - Family
  - Church
  - Community
  - Media



Priority to Women

#### THE EXAMPLE OF EDUCATION

## **Education could be Major priority**

- Active support for formal system and supportive institutions
- Priority focus on -
  - Leadership
  - Governance
    - Public
    - Private
  - Political processes
  - Lifetime learning
  - Responsible citizenship



#### THE EXAMPLE OF EDUCATION

# **Education**, like the economy, demands - **Private Sector Initiative**

- Focus on employable skills and job creation
- Focus on culture, values and citizenship
- Focus on strengthening educational system structures and supportive institutions
  - Public
  - Private
  - Community
  - Church
  - Family



#### **WE WILL NEED A STRATEGY**

## LOOK AT THE STRATEGY PROCESS

- AiMP needs a strategy for each selected track
- Typical process strategy to plans
  - Vision/mission (what/why)
    - Overall
    - By track
  - Objectives/Goals (What/how much)
  - Strategy and Action Plans (how)
    - Overall
    - By Track



# SUGGESTED APPROACH TO WAY FORWARD

- Answer the three questions
  - For Nigeria
  - For Tracks (CSFS)
  - For AiMP and Other Similar Groups
- Define priorities
- Define specific plans for key selected priorities

21

#### SUGGESTED APPROACH TO WAY FORWARD

- Relevant experience suggests these planning priorities:
  - Focus -unique niche
  - Synergize with like minded institutions and leaders
  - Build leadership which assures long term results
  - Institutionalize go beyond Volunteerism
  - National interest self interest, narrow viewpoints and "silo" approach won't work

BUILD OASES OF SANITY INTO A NATIONAL SUCCESS



#### SUGGESTED APPROACH TO WAY FORWARD

### Why these priorities?

- Focus
  - Nation building agenda is so huge that any private institution must be selective
  - Narrow slices and deep impact using Covey "circle of influence"
- Synergize
  - Startups are time consuming, waste valuable time and result in fragmented solutions
  - Best results come from identifying good 'partners in progress' and working with them to create synergy (2+2=5)



#### SUGGESTED APPROACH TO WAY FORWARD

#### Why these priorities?

- Build Leadership
  - People make the difference good leaders make major difference
  - Key is "What Works" not ideologies (pragmatism)
  - Leaders must take risk since self interest is dominant (Entrenched Resistance)
- Institutionalize
  - Volunteer efforts can launch great causes and works
  - But only institutions create sustainable, long term results

#### SUGGESTED APPROACH TO WAY FORWARD

#### Why these priorities?

- National interest
  - Nation building can only succeed if national interest defeats self interest
  - We can not achieve major success unless we work with all interests in a way that makes national interest supreme
  - Great things can be achieved if you do not care who gets the credit

25



IT ONLY TAKES ONE COMMITTED AND DEDICATED GENERATION TO BUILD A GREAT NATION

